

Table S1. Genes affected by the big deletion of 37390 bp from 233143 to 270532

Gene name	Annotation	Location	COG(s)	COG function category
DVU_tRNA-Pseudo-1	pseudogene tRNA with anticodon TTT	233143-233215 (-)	-	-
DVU0189	P4 family phage/plasmid primase	233752-235437 (+)	COG3378	R
DVU0190	hypothetical protein	235434-235646 (-)	-	S
DVU0191	hypothetical protein	235704-237263 (+)	COG0358	L
DVU0192	adenine specific DNA methyltransferase, putative	237390-238748 (+)	COG0863	LK
DVU0193	hypothetical protein	238741-239472 (+)	COG1428	F
DVU0194	terminase, large subunit, putative	239489-241447 (+)	COG5525	R
DVU0195	hypothetical protein	241444-241662 (+)	-	S
DVU0196	hypothetical protein	242446-242586 (+)	-	S
DVU0197	lambda family phage portal protein	242590-244290 (+)	COG5511	R
DVU0198	minor capsid protein C, degenerate	244274-245593 (+)	COG0616	OU
DVU0199	hypothetical protein	245603-245986 (+)	-	S
DVU0200	major head protein	245998-247002 (+)	-	S
DVU0201	hypothetical protein	247011-247331 (+)	-	S
DVU0202	holin	247334-247822 (+)	COG4824	R
DVU0203	hypothetical protein	247843-248391 (+)	COG3926	R
DVU0204	putative lipoprotein	248409-248819 (+)	-	S
DVU0205	hypothetical protein	248812-248979 (+)	-	S
DVU0206	hypothetical protein	248982-249575 (+)	-	S
DVU0207	hypothetical protein	249572-249898 (+)	-	S
DVU0208	hypothetical protein	249895-250452 (+)	-	S
DVU0209	hypothetical protein	250436-250627 (+)	-	S
DVU0210	tail sheath protein, putative	250631-252094 (+)	COG4386	R
DVU0211	tail tube protein, putative	252144-252509 (+)	-	S
DVU0212	hypothetical protein	252509-252769 (+)	-	S
DVU0213	hypothetical protein	252969-254459 (+)	COG3941	R
DVU0214	tail/DNA circulation protein, putative	254468-255667 (+)	COG4228	R
DVU0215	tail protein, putative	255790-256923 (+)	COG4379	R
DVU0216	phage baseplate assembly protein V, putative	256925-257563 (+)	COG4384	S
DVU0217	tail protein, putative	257565-258041 (+)	COG4381	S
DVU0218	tail protein, putative	258050-259111 (+)	COG3299	S
DVU0219	tail protein, putative	259120-259746 (+)	COG3778	S
DVU0220	tail fiber protein, putative	259739-260755 (+)	-	S
DVU0221	tail fiber assembly protein, putative	260765-261208 (+)	-	S
DVU0222	hypothetical protein	261220-261549 (+)	-	S
DVU0223	hypothetical protein	261649-261831 (+)	COG1724	N
DVU0224	hypothetical protein	261875-262270 (+)	COG1598	S
DVU0225	hypothetical protein	262334-262510 (+)	-	S
DVU0226	hypothetical protein	262657-263796 (-)	-	S
DVU0227	hypothetical protein	263799-264329 (-)	COG3013	S
DVU0228	hypothetical protein	264667-264765 (+)	-	S
DVU0230	transcriptional regulator cII, putative	265802-266266 (+)	-	S
DVU0231	hypothetical protein	266347-266571 (+)	-	S
DVU0232	hypothetical protein	266564-266812 (+)	COG0376	P
DVU0233	hypothetical protein	266937-267239 (-)	-	S
DVU0234	hypothetical protein	267982-268305 (+)	-	S
DVU0235	hypothetical protein	268308-268871 (+)	-	S
DVU0236	phage integrase family site specific recombinase	269283-270425 (-)	COG0582	L

R: general function prediction only; S: function unknown; N: cell motility; P: inorganic ion transport and metabolism; L: replication, recombination and repair; K: transcription; O: posttranslational modification, protein turnover, chaperones; U: intercellular tracking, secretion, and vesicular transport.

(+): positive strand; (-): negative strand

Table S2. Details of the genes deleted in plasmid due to the deletion from 51979b to 157737

Gene name	Annotation	Location	COG(s)	COG function category
DVUA0043	polysaccharide deacetylase family protein	51965-52816(+)		G
DVUA0044	hypothetical protein	52878-53855(+)		S
DVUA0045	aminotransferase	53852-55468(+)		M
DVUA0046	glycosyl transferase, group 2 family protein	55465-56913(+)		M
DVUA0047	hypothetical protein	56989-58305(+)		S
DVUA0048	exopolysaccharide production protein	58360-59757(+)	COG3307	M
DVUA0049	polysaccharide biosynthesis family protein	59761-61230(+)		M
DVUA0050	hypothetical protein	61246-62502(+)		S
DVUA0051	glycosyl transferase, group 1 family protein	62499-63887(+)		M
DVUA0052	hypothetical protein	64069-64737(+)		S
DVUA0053	hypothetical protein	64988-65575(+)		S
DVUA0054	glycosyl transferase, group 1 family protein	65572-66972(+)		M
DVUA0055	hypothetical protein	66969-67922(+)		S
DVUA0056	hypothetical protein	67912-68532(+)		S
DVUA0057	sigma-54 dependent transcriptional regulator/response regulator	68687-70117(+)		T
DVUA0058	BNR/Asp-box repeat-containing protein	70158-72893(+)		S
DVUA0059	hypothetical protein	72938-74314(+)		S
DVUA0060	hypothetical protein	74453-75838(+)		S
DVUA0061	hypothetical protein	75835-77187(+)		S
DVUA0062	hypothetical protein	77184-78479(+)		S
DVUA0063	Orn/DAP/Arg family decarboxylase	78536-80092(+)		E
DVUA0064	hypothetical protein	80843-82885(+)		S
DVUA0065	sensor histidine kinase	82882-84918(+)	COG642	T
DVUA0066	patatin family phospholipase	83532-86784(+)	COG1752	S
DVUA0067	hypothetical protein	87157-88281(-)		S
DVUA0068	hypothetical protein	88333-90315(-)		S
DVUA0069	GtrA family protein, selenocysteine-containing	90871-92028(-)		S
DVUA0070	hypothetical protein	92091-94022(-)		S
DVUA0071	glycosyl transferase, group 1/2 family protein	94115-96271(-)		M
DVUA0072	glycosyl transferase, group 1 family protein	96400-97737(-)	COG438	M
DVUA0073	asparagine synthase (glutamine-hydrolyzing)	97846-100515(-)	COG0367	E
DVUA0074	sulfotransferase family protein	100606-101295(-)		EFHI
DVUA0075	radical SAM domain-containing protein	101383-102789(-)		EFHI
DVUA0076	ABC transporter ATP-binding protein	102804-104198(-)	COG1134	GM
DVUA0077	ABC transporter permease	104230-105114(-)		GM
DVUA0078	hypothetical protein	105230-105388(-)		S
DVUA0079(<i>cysC</i>)	adenyl-sulfate kinase	105582-106268(+)	COG529	P
DVUA0080	glycosyl transferase, group 2 family protein	106366-107247(+)		M
DVUA0081	glycosyl transferase, group 1/2 family protein	107247-109361(+)	COG438	M
DVUA0082	phage integrase family site specific recombinase	109666-110697(-)	COG4973	L
DVUA0083	hypothetical protein	110806-110934(+)		S
DVUA0084	AbrB family transcriptional regulator	11110-111301(+)		T
DVUA0085	hypothetical protein	111356-114886(+)		S
DVUA0086	response regulator	114998-116089(-)	COG3437	T
DVUA0087	sensory box histidine kinase	116475-119588(-)		T
DVUA0088	hypothetical protein	119777-120796(-)		S
DVUA0089	hypothetical protein	121289-121906(-)		S
DVUA0090	hypothetical protein	122486-123358(+)		S
DVUA0091(<i>kata4</i>)	catalase	123495-124952(+)	COG0753	P
DVUA0092	hypothetical protein	125171-125650(-)		S
DVUA0093	chromate transport family protein	125839-127176(-)	COG2059	P
DVUA0094(<i>chrB</i>)	chrB protein (chromate resistance exported protein)	127186-128190(-)		P
DVUA0095	hypothetical protein	128594-129079(+)		S
DVUA0096	major facilitator superfamily protein	129163-130374(+)	COG2814	G
DVUA0097	radical SAM domain-containing protein	130707-132206(+)		EFHI
DVUA0098	dehydrogenase	132351-133400(-)	COG0371	C
DVUA0099	HAMP domain-containing protein	133570-135753(-)	COG2208	T
DVUA0100(<i>lrcC</i>)	sigma-54 dependent transcriptional regulator	136112-137839(-)	COG2204	T
DVUA0101(<i>flhB</i>)	hpvY/hrcU family type III secretion protein	137887-138927(-)	COG1377	N
DVUA0102(<i>escT</i>)	type III secretion inner membrane protein	138924-139739(-)		U
DVUA0103(<i>invX</i>)	HrpO family type III secretion protein	139746-140006(-)	COG4794	U
DVUA0104 (<i>scvV</i>)	type III secretion inner membrane protein HrcV family	140328-142421(-)		U
DVUA0105	hypothetical protein	143145-143519(-)		S
DVUA0106	YopN family type III secretion target protein	143522-144646(-)		U
DVUA0107	hypothetical protein	144885-144989(+)		S
DVUA203	hypothetical protein	145353-145655(+)		S
DVUA0108	hypothetical protein	145580-146200(+)		S
DVUA0109	LcrH/SycD family type III secretion system chaperone	146209-146709(+)		U
DVUA0110	type III secretion system target, YopB family	146706-147713(+)		U
DVUA0111	type III secretion system protein IpaC family	147662-148558(+)		U
DVUA201	hypothetical protein	148611-149066(+)		S
DVUA0112	type III secretion system protein YscC family	149369-151243(+)	COG1450	U
DVUA0113	YscD family type III secretion protein	151240-153048(+)		U
DVUA0114	hypothetical protein	153041-153250(+)		S
DVUA0115	type III secretion system protein YscF family	153276-153527(+)		U
DVUA0116	hypothetical protein	153722-154087(+)		S
DVUA0117(<i>escJ</i>)	type III secretion lipoprotein	154970-155785(+)	COG4669	U
DVUA200	hypothetical protein	155792-156715(+)		S
DVUA0118	type III secretion system protein	156694-157311(+)		U
DVUA0119(<i>sctN</i>)	type III secretion system ATPase	157639-158955(+)	COG1157	NU

S: function unknown; U: intracellular trafficking, secretion, and vesicular transport; P: inorganic ion transport and metabolism; N: cell motility;
M: cell wall/membrane/envelope biogenesis; T: signal transduction mechanisms; C: energy production and conversion; transport and metabolism of
carbohydrate (G), amino acid (E), nucleotide (F), coenzyme (H), or lipid (I); (+): positive strand; (-): negative strand

Table S3. PCR primers used to confirm the mutations with Sanger sequencing

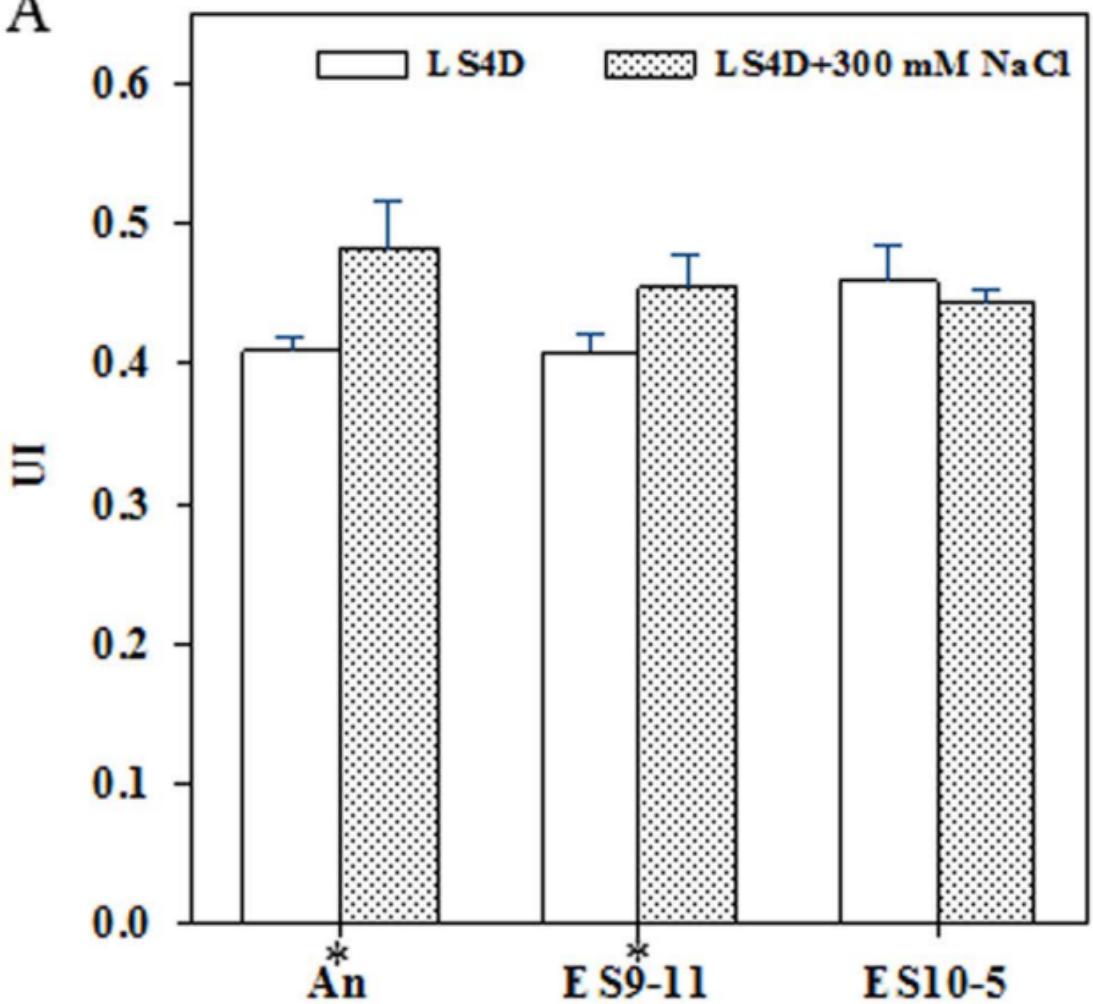
Targeted gene	Targeted mutation position	Forward primer	Reverse primer
DVU0071	88598	CGTGCCAGCTCTGGTAGAC	GTTCACATCGGAGGCAATCT
DVU_tRNA-Pseudo-1	233143~270532	CGCAGAGTTGGATGAATGGT	CGGTCTGACGGTTGTGT
DVU0201	233143~270533	AGGCCGAGITCTTCTCCAAG	ACAAAGCCCAGCACGTAGTC
DVU0236	233143~270534	GCTCTTCTCGGCCCTTGT	ATTGGCTCACAAACGCCCTAC
DVU0829	919173	CACCAACGACCTCATCCAGT	GACATAGCTGTCGCGGAAGT
DVU1204	1296277	CAGGCAGAAGTGAAGGATTTC	GACCGAAGACCTGCTTGATG
DVU1260	1347079	CAGCTTGAGGGTACCCATGT	AGCAGGGACATTGCTGAAGT
DVU1530	1599083	TTGTAGATTGGCGAAGAC	AACAGTTCGCCGTTGATCTC
DVU1663	1743449	TGTCATCCATCTGGAAGTGG	GGGGACTCTCACCGTAATGA
DVU1838	1909403	GTGCTCATGACCTCCGAAAT	AGACCATCGAGTTCGAGGAA
DVU1862	1930032	GTTGCCCTGTGGAATTGTCG	GTTCCCGGTGGACGTAGAT
DVU2001*	2083308	AAACATCAGGCTGGACGAC	GTTCCCGAGGTGAAGTTGAG
DVU2298	2392375	CACCATGAGCACCATAGCC	GCTACCTGTCGACGGAACGT
DVU2349	2444619	GCATGAGCATGGCTTTCTG	CAGGAGTATCTCCGCTTCCA
DVU2394	2497747	TTTTTGCACATGAGAACAG	AACACGTTGATGCGATGGTA
DVU2396	2499697	GCTGGAGAGACTCAGCATCG	AGATGATGCGCAAATCCTTC
DVU2571	2685414	GAAGCTTGCACACTGCTCA	AGGAGAACGAACACCAGCAG
DVU2950*	3056212	CTCTTCATCGAACCGGAGTC	ATGCGGTACTCTGCCTCGTA
DVU3022*	3140596	ATCACCAAACGCAAGGAGAC	ATGAGGTGGTGAAGGTCAG
DVU3151	3304807	TGCGTCGGTAAAATCCCTAC	AGAGTCTGCCGGGAGTGAC

*: pre-existing mutations in the DvH ancestor

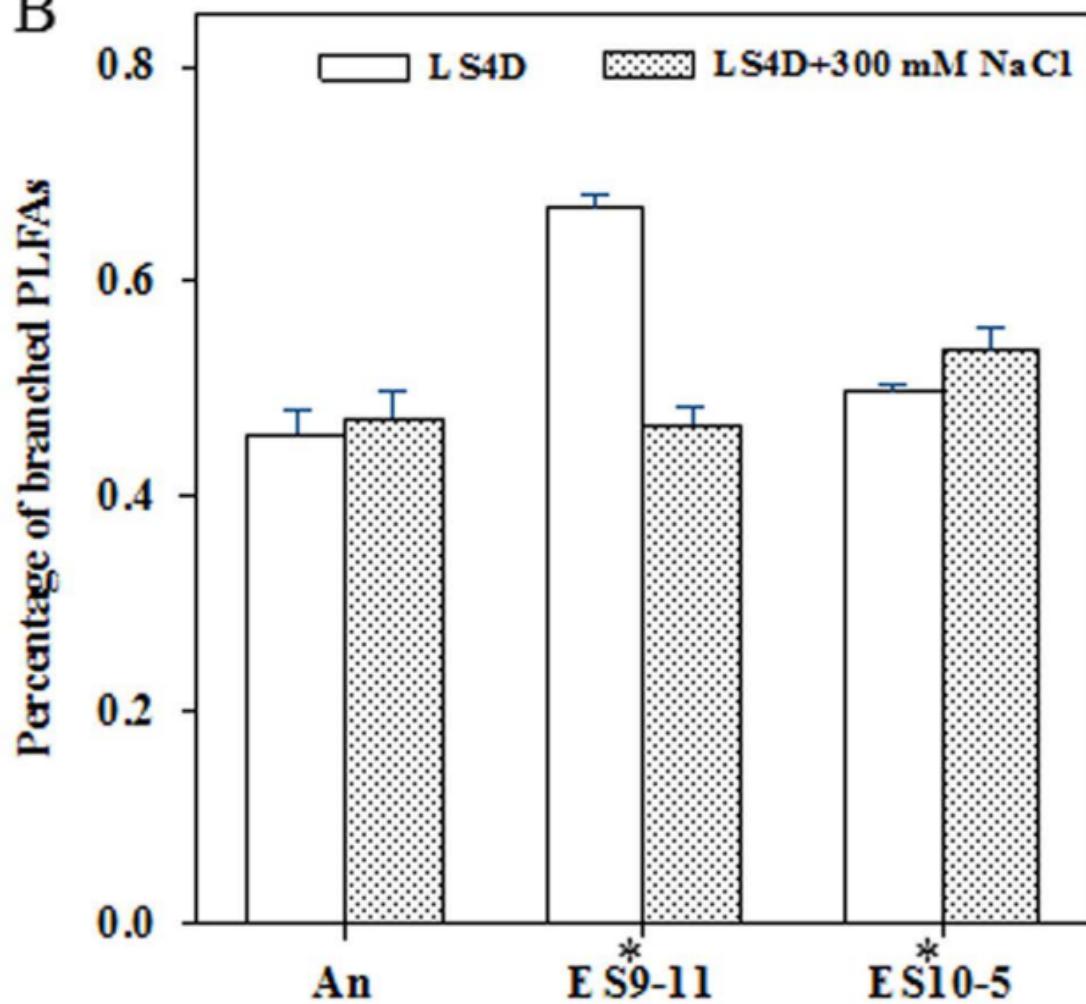
Table S4. Metabolites detected by Q-TOF

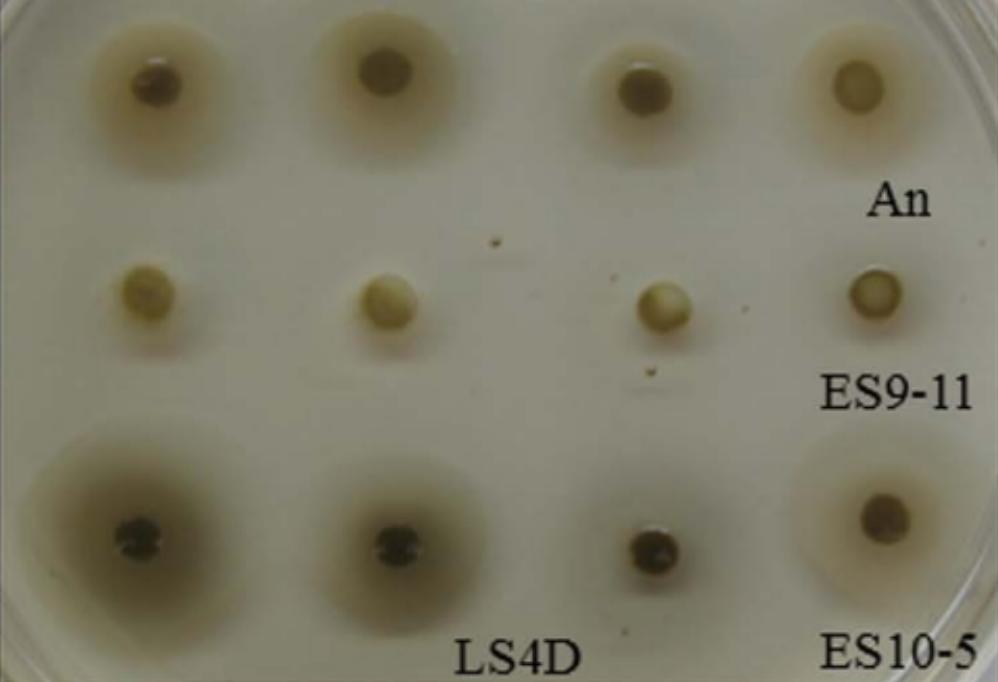
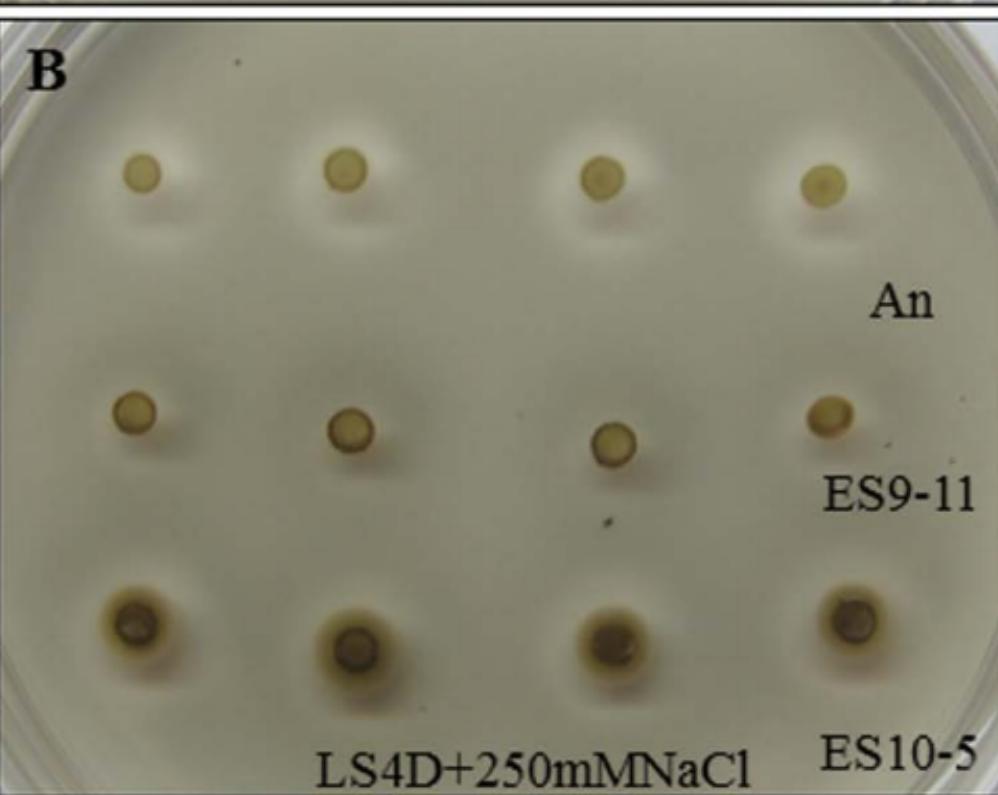
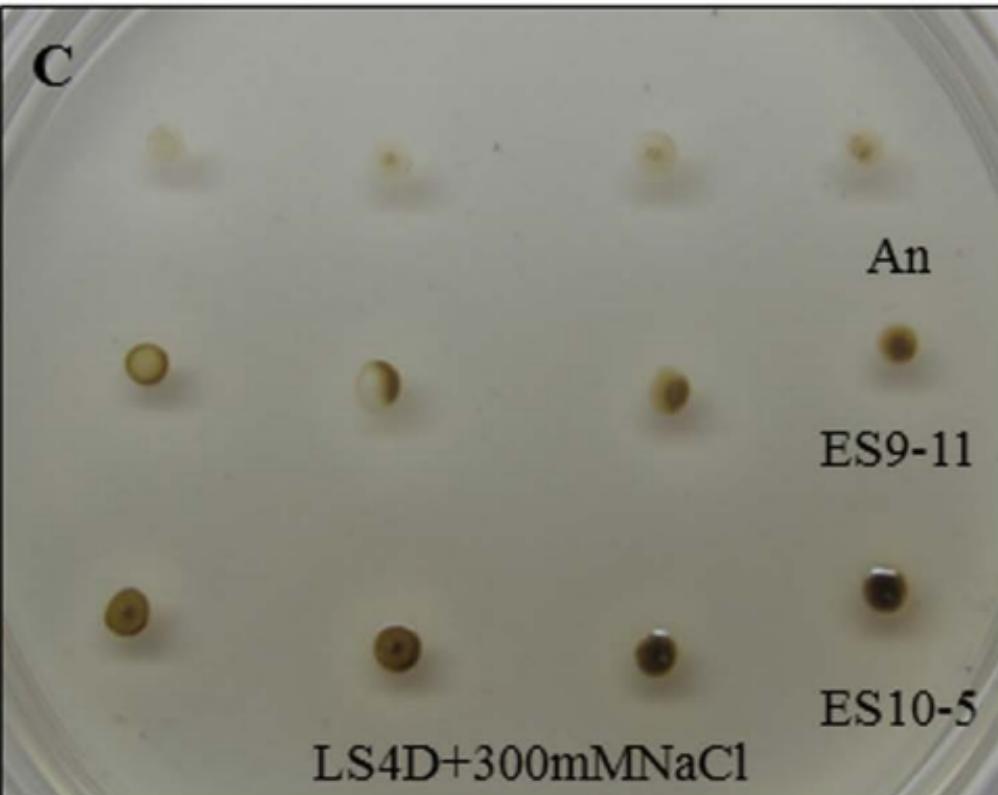
RT	ID	m/z	Ion	Ion Formula	Peak area													
					An-C		An-T		ES9-11-C		ES9-11-T		ES10-5-C		ES10-5-T			
					Average	Stdev	Average	Stdev	Average	Stdev	Average	Stdev	Average	Stdev	Average	Stdev	Average	Stdev
28.335		154.0963	(M+H)+	C7 H12 N3 O	24,725	9,109	6,064	1,967	56,112	18,366	7,859	2,031	39,006	6,862	15,798	3,386		
26.606		554.2148	(M+2H)+2	> limit	128,424	66,544	2,909	713	169,186	113,704	17,224	8,701	166,396	102,716	4,983	1,671		
25.563		575.2245	(M+2H)+2	> limit	2,187,575	234,645	95,295	25,447	4,051,729	736,089	637,121	53,595	2,974,300	331,931	343,564	60,408		
24.849		184.1054	(M+H)+	C8 H14 N3 O2	1,063	800	12,718	5,128	1,571	1,178	84,034	47,535	4,518	5,628	178,852	46,783		
24.684		276.1540	(M+H)+	C7 H18 N9 O3	290	255	0	0	434	391	1,754	125	352	279	8,310	2,688		
24.272		539.7077	(M+2H)+2	> limit	12,115	2,426	71	98	101,043	39,554	4,961	1,291	50,729	7,900	2,153	1,106		
24.245		304.1612	(M+H)+	C11 H22 N5 O5	518	352	545	443	404	298	7,082	1,096	782	534	23,148	7,433		
22.433	Piperazineethane sulfonic acid	195.0812	(M+H)+	C6 H15 N2 O3 S	1,322,347	418,597	1,995,537	695,786	1,374,564	564,310	1,651,593	316,699	1,430,536	452,362	1,698,778	202,925		
21.911		134.0811	(M+H)+	C5 H12 N O3	1,808	714	974	915	1,913	911	13,756	6,135	245	549	60,292	15,673		
22.241		539.7061	(M+2H)+2	> limit	13,280	6,621	73	100	38,486	22,053	737	338	16,943	13,028	126	89		
21.472	citrulline	176.1026	(M+H)+	C6 H14 N3 O3	160,516	25,240	9,970	7,275	516,958	76,468	442,094	121,226	409,182	67,024	404,934	33,529		
21.362		560.7057	(M+2H)+2	> limit	161,312	30,673	5,659	2,183	497,126	106,115	34,961	9,264	241,241	32,802	8,618	2,427		
20.896	glutamine	147.0772	(M+H)+	C5 H11 N2 O3	533,403	59,486	69,854	32,166	1,289,909	185,159	2,108,450	708,664	800,708	69,699	2,511,635	334,293		
20.703	C7 H13 N O5	192.0874	(M+H)+	C7 H14 N O5	1,952	285	3,651	1,441	1,796	1,445	71,316	10,919	3,539	1,923	55,734	10,058		
20.456	alanine	90.0548	(M+H)+	C3 H8 N O2	88,800	6,225	102,428	20,421	1,031,693	89,253	1,052,130	247,669	98,242	13,330	124,471	30,430		
20.346	glutamate	148.0599	(M+H)+	C5 H10 N O4	2,470,277	205,878	1,379,306	215,502	4,310,259	339,633	11,925,348	1,924,531	5,723,211	606,441	18,106,314	1,939,014		
20.209	threonine	120.0638	(M+H)+	<none>	27,794	8,201	2,580	312	121,352	25,231	85,573	31,938	81,065	15,311	17,104	4,176		
20.072		173.0249	(M+H)+	C4 H11 C12 N2 O	66,234	37,914	7,938	5,966	60,011	39,328	1,941	1,355	76,535	34,494	5,011	2,975		
20.044	methenamine	141.1132	(M+H)+	C6 H13 N4	63,106	124,299	3,334,028	1,167,795	4,219	6,422	173,723	116,245	175,645	239,842	133,916	84,249		
19.962		320.0738	(M+H)+	C10 H14 N3 O9	28,047	13,695	64	144	157,054	47,606	5,069	3,350	226,311	31,187	12,105	7,816		
19.77	AMP	348.0713	(M+H)+	C12 H10 N7 O6	181,151	213,867	7,530	4,142	240,459	310,188	152,843	121,728	483,507	567,868	620,829	209,251		
19.44		263.1002	(M+H)+	C9 H11 N8 O2	85	77	2,615	2,379	26	57	14,496	6,965	26	58	9,968	5,832		
18.287		258.1724	(M+H)+	C14 H20 N5	10,891	5,506	20,172	14,204	12,225	4,732	17,550	6,666	17,518	7,295	12,034	6,810		
18.205		476.1849	(M+H)+	C19 H26 N9 O4 S	35,243	3,937	26,917	34,857	24,278	8,120	12,776	5,770	22,282	2,434	8,375	5,046		
17.985	valine	286.2883	(M+H)+	C16 H36 N3 O	21,633	14,639	254,343	201,374	17,536	8,314	42,472	25,344	30,682	9,876	27,093	31,380		
17.601		118.0855	(M+H)+	C5 H12 N O2	40,720	7,389	10,490	6,475	338,597	110,694	236,033	69,825	99,504	26,440	169,280	107,327		
16.723		895.4329	(M+2H)+2	> limit	89	122	0	0	1,296	859	0	0	79	122	0	0		
16.064		102.1277	(M+H)+	C6 H16 N	593,765	56,853	1,061,987	82,886	545,078	49,074	618,410	31,092	577,230	47,351	547,740	42,809		
16.5	isoleucine	132.1018	(M+H)+	C6 H14 N O2	16,885	4,203	9,731	6,429	170,251	56,915	69,601	22,480	65,276	10,713	41,665	23,591		
16.064	leucine	132.1017	(M+H)+	C6 H14 N O2	61,143	15,844	10,810	6,679	362,972	111,871	179,812	50,507	230,073	73,345	280,908	158,885		
15.268		326.3204	(M+H)+	<none>	9,459	4,118	10,953	5,558	109,249	21,777	82,844	29,133	11,649	5,824	453	342		
15.185		328.2980	(M+H)+	C23 H38 N	17,007	2,852	17,797	2,535	82,445	15,424	66,141	8,833	13,555	1,887	189	164		
15.158		215.2119	(M+H)+	C12 H27 N2 O	16,966	2,972	9,304	2,513	55,329	12,309	54,545	10,452	16,629	3,378	135	131		
15.15		342.3092	(M+H)+	C15 H36 N9	5,073	1,291	8,355	1,372	50,524	9,426	30,752	2,689	4,311	615	43	59		
15.075		606.2772	(M+H)+	C30 H48 N5 S4	2,561	754	9,987	2,669	473	277	16,910	5,165	479	236	4,117	2,389		
14.636		130.1575	(M+H)+	C8 H20 N	398,578	70,720	815,375	302,708	352,040	37,651	327,327	106,690	362,695	141,481	309,119	73,870		
14.114		496.3019	(M+H)+	C21 H38 N9 O5	80,451	22,606	2,473	880	27,434	5,912	13,877	1,615	13,961	8,351	5,612	3,301		
13.977		440.2775	(M+H)+	C13 H30 N17 O	1,035,993	275,735	122,168	75,687	614,612	137,715	311,675	64,744	985,294	350,582	285,959	209,163		
13.95		498.3193	(M+H)+	C18 H44 N9 O5 S	147,010	41,874	7,115	1,184	14,876	1,713	30,804	6,600	10,639	5,230	8,625	4,848		
13.84		454.2930	(M+H)+	C14 H32 N17 O	1,118,593	227,506	279,236	163,327	809,904	210,845	499,789	115,256	884,080	263,572	376,936	244,716		
13.813		466.2945	(M+H)+	C22 H48 N3 O3 S	1,346,454	255,354	227,715	121,799	746,809	191,377	533,137	129,208	1,345,458	436,784	388,102	268,792		
13.62		482.3270	(M+H)+	C19 H44 N7 O7	91,747	126,125	151,586	78,326	152,958	36,749	244,155	60,179	193,736	67,149	100,135	63,989		
13.593		480.3098	(M+H)+	C16 H34 N17 O	568,286	75,531	107,087	44,622	227,631	70,140	236,305	60,342	304,896	106,490	120,836	76,212		
13.209		818.4938	(M+H)+	> limit	9,240	3,537	6,453	2,529	1,766	765	61,722	6,554	3,209	1,057	62,394	35,243		
13.181		256.3004	(M+H)+	C17 H38 N8	130,223	32,412	212,164	19,415	137,108	20,560	133,152	16,449	170,134	34,115	117,787	20,012		
13.154		844.5136	(M+H)+	> limit	22,728	8,894	24,710	4,566	3,079	1,584	99,594	10,036	6,444	3,087	94,234	51,297		
12.687		512.3697	(M+2H)+2	> limit	573	293	55,901	24,035	266	199	4,134	1,369	492	412	17,317	1,781		
11.644	hypoxanthine	137.0458	(M+H)+	C5 H5 N4 O	5,538,051	694,949	26,061	26,071	4,430,858	986,810	552,670	199,059	4,061,203	1,878,927	2,766,710	1,304,597		
10.985		330.3355	(M+H)+	C16 H40 N7	5,554,016	701,858	6,227,853	2,695,412	7,187,906	775,783	6,695,310	1,138,815	7,546,239	2,501,693	4,337,232	650,551		
10.875		164.9350	(M+H)+	C3 H21 C1 N2 S2	337	685	385,481	293,736	46	103	10,714	23,957	1,946	4,350	22,965	30,792		
10.793		358.3688	(M+H)+	C22 H48 N O2	9,830,026	1,147,336	12,574,662	5,335,974	11,893,371	1,485,476	11,543,308	1,696,027	13,852,739	4,048,381	8,380,317	583,432		
9.228	adenine	136.0616	(M+H)+	C5 H6 N5	691,519	190,248	185,767	120,883	284,773	78,706	893,784	402,941	1,146,862	437,925	813,601	430,403		
9.173		678.5058	(M+H)+	C33 H68 N9 O	1,147,322	171,736	845,190	182,298	1,389,594	318,612	1,059,217	265,000	1,991,854	318,233	1,524,591	304,036		
8.596		690.5014	(M+H)+	C32 H68 N9 O S	2,010,420	240,744	1,755,935	255,025	3,744,518	246,894	2,301,790	335,114	2,975,132	497,794	2,338,841	396,846		
8.075		702.5063	(M+H)+	C26 H60 N19 O4	875,408	128,816	654,859	79,460	1,684,960	182,594	1,316,127	131,752	1,577,533	240,792	971,723	153,741		
7.91		688.4909	(M+H)+	C26 H54 N23	343,197	53,561	280,487	28,333	1,004,08									

A



B



A**B****C**

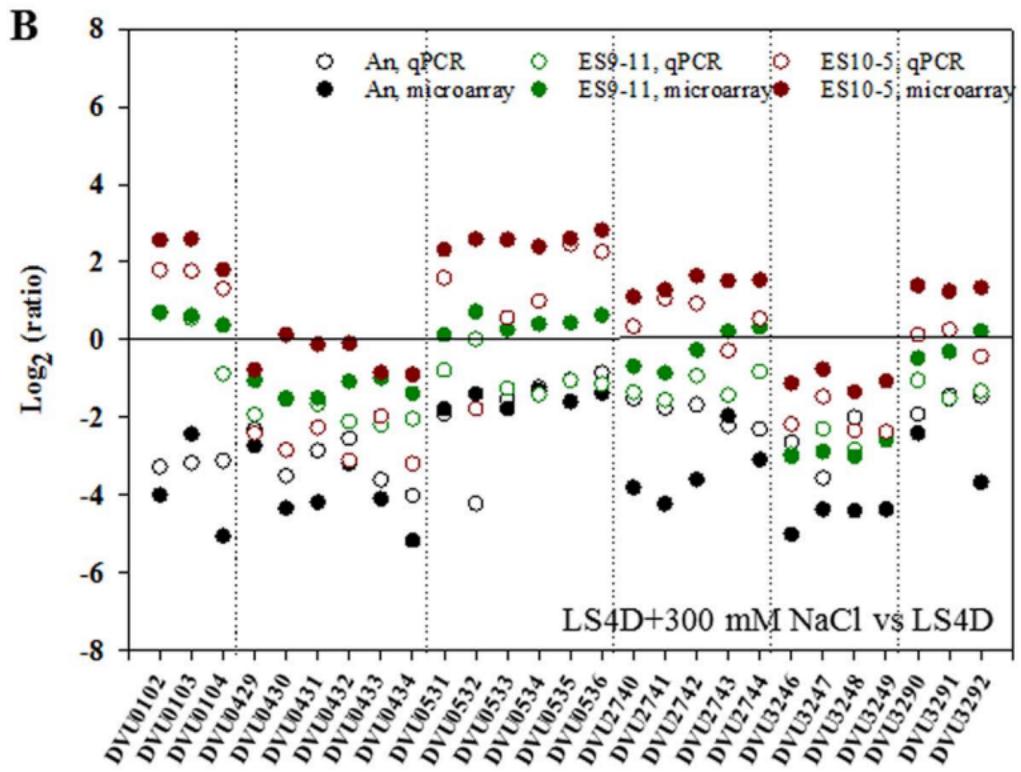
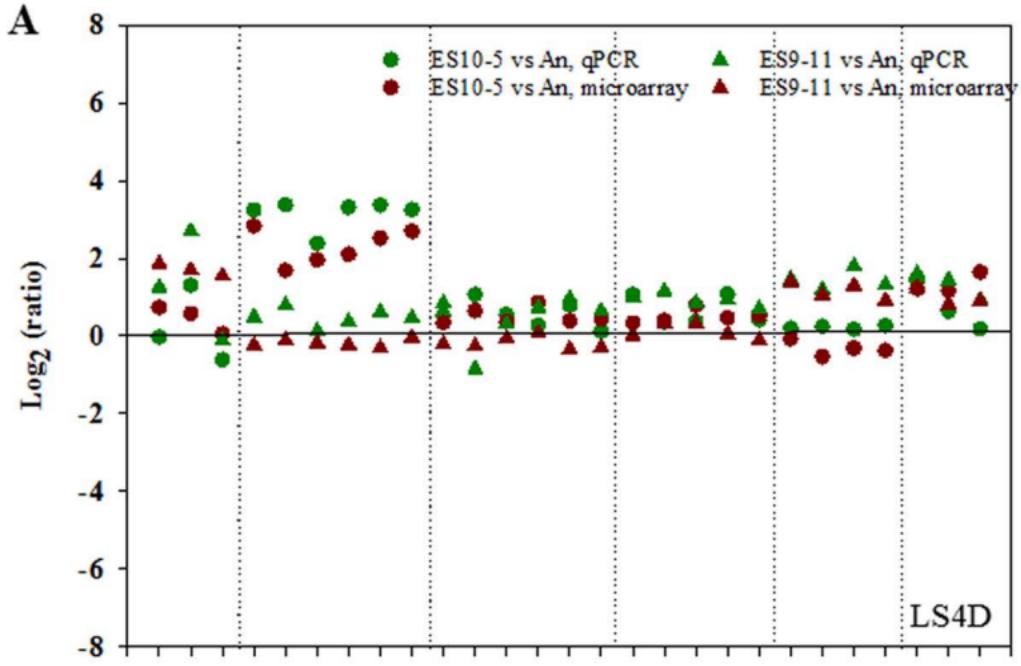


Table S5 Selected genes and gene specific primers for reverse transcription real time PCR

Target gene	Forward primer sequence	Reverse primer sequence	Product size (bp)
DVU3246	GACGCATTGTCAGCAACGTA	AACCTGTCTATGGCGTCCTC	115
DVU3247	TCGAATCCGTGGACATCAC	ATAGGGTTCCGGCTCGAT	116
DVU3248	GTGAAACGACAGGGCGTAAC	AGTGATGCGAAGTTGCTCAG	116
DVU3249	CGGCTTCTCCGTGACTATC	GACCCTGTCGATGACGATG	118
DVU3290	GTTCTTCATCGAAGGGGTGT	TCGGACTGGTAGCCCATGTA	114
DVU3291	GTGCGGCCTACAACATCTC	CCATGATGGGAATCTCGITC	114
DVU3292	ATCCTCATCCACGGCAAC	CGGGTTCTGCTTGGTCAT	114
DVU1068	GTGTTGCGTCTGCGTTTC	GAAGCTTGTGGGTCCCTC	117
DVU1069	CCCATCCTGTATGCCACTCT	AGGTGCAGGGCGAGAAC	116
DVU1070	CTGTCCTCGACCTTGTGGA	TGTATTGGCGAGAACATGTCA	118
DVU2740	TCAAGTCCATCATGCGTCTG	CAGCTTGCCTTACACATCAT	116
DVU2741	GGCCTCAATTCCGTAGATGT	AGCGACATCACCACCTTC	113
DVU2742	GGGAACGCTGTTCTCACTGT	GTGTCGACGCTCATGATTTC	114
DVU2743	GGCAGATAGGGGGATTCTTC	GTCTGTAGGCCACCCGTT	117
DVU2744	AACCGCTACGGCTACATCC	CATCTTGCCTGACATCCTTCT	114
DVU0102	GCTGGTCATCCTGATGCTCT	ACGTCCTTGACCACTGCTC	114
DVU0103	CTCGAACGACGGTATC	AGCAGGATGTCGGGTTCC	116
DVU0104	CTGACAGGGGTGAGATTTCG	GTTCAAGGGCTCGGTCTT	116
DVU0429	TCTGCAAGAGCTGCCAGATA	CATCGACGCATACAGAGCAG	114
DVU0430	TGGTCATCTCCACCAACATC	GTCATCAGGGCACGGATT	115
DVU0431	CTGACCTTGACGGTCTGGT	ATGCCTTCTCTGGATGGTG	115
DVU0432	TCAACCATCGCAACAAGAAG	TGTAGCACTCGCGGAACA	117
DVU0433	TCGAAGTGCTCATGACAAC	TGACGTACAGCAAAGGATG	114
DVU0434	CCCTGTCTGCTCTCGGAAT	GTAGAAAAGCAGCGCGAAAT	116
DVU2378	CCACCATGCGTGAATACCT	AGGGCAGACTCTCGTAGCC	118
DVU2086	GAGTGGTTCTGGCAGAGGAC	CAACATCCCCGTGTCCAT	116
DVU0525	CAGATGAAGAACGGCACCTA	CCATATTCCCCCACCAAGACT	115
DVU0531	GCAGGACTCGTGCACACTACA	TAGTTGTGCTCGCGGTTG	114
DVU0532	CCTGCATGTGGCGACTA	CGACATGAAGAACAGCACGA	115
DVU0533	CACGAGTTCATGCTCACAC	ATTGCGGATCTCTCGTCA	115
DVU0534	CTGGTGCTGACCATCTCG	CAGGAACGACGAGTACCA	114
DVU0535	CTGCAACGAAGTGAACAAGC	GCGTTGTACCTGTTGACCAC	117
DVU0536	ATGACATCCCCGAAAAGTC	CCAGCTTGTCTCACCGATA	117
DVU0094	CCGTGTTGCTGTGGTTCAC	CATGAAGCGGAGACAGCAT	117
DVU0862	TCATCAACGAACTCGACAGC	AGCTTCAGGTTGGCACTGAG	115
DVU2444	ACACCATCTCCACCCAGTCT	TGTTCTCAAGGGCGTTCTG	115

Table S6. Expression of genes affected by the big deletions in chromosome or plasmid DNA in LS4D

Gene name	Annotation	ES9-11		ES10-5		location
		Log.R	Z-score	Log.R	Z-score	
DVU0190	hypothetical protein	-0.18	-0.30	-2.53	-4.26	deletion in the chromosome of ES10-5 (233143 to 270532)
DVU0193	hypothetical protein	-0.68	-0.84	-6.17	-7.77	
DVU0194	terminase, large subunit, putative	-0.53	-0.77	-2.66	-3.95	
DVU0195	hypothetical protein	-0.48	-0.79	-2.16	-3.52	
DVU0213	conserved domain protein	-0.41	-0.47	-6.35	-7.60	
DVU0220	tail fiber protein, putative	-0.40	-0.46	-5.37	-6.25	
DVU0221	tail fiber assembly protein, putative	-0.34	-0.34	-5.09	-5.22	
DVU0223	conserved hypothetical protein	0.06	0.04	-6.15	-4.85	
DVU0224	conserved hypothetical protein	-0.11	-0.11	-5.32	-5.51	
DVU0226	hypothetical protein	-0.44	-0.39	-6.26	-5.88	
DVU0227	conserved hypothetical protein	-0.57	-0.42	-4.24	-3.17	
VIMSS1139146	hypothetical protein	-0.01	-0.01	-7.01	-6.51	
DVU0230	transcriptional regulator cII, putative	-0.21	-0.33	-1.65	-2.55	
DVU0231	hypothetical protein	-0.83	-1.11	-6.55	-8.97	
DVU0232	hypothetical protein	-0.86	-1.07	-3.90	-4.93	
VIMSS1139147	hypothetical protein	-0.77	-1.07	-4.07	-4.56	
DVU0234	hypothetical protein	-0.84	-0.87	-4.44	-4.66	
DVU0235	hypothetical protein	-0.78	-0.83	-7.01	-7.61	
DVU0236	site-specific recombinase, phage integrase family	-0.30	-0.34	-4.07	-4.57	
DVUA0043	polysaccharide deacetylase family protein	0.42	0.79	-1.63	-3.06	deletion in the plasmid of ES10-5
DVUA0044	conserved hypothetical protein	0.16	0.29	-2.18	-4.03	(51979 to 157737)
DVUA0047	hypothetical protein	0.04	0.08	-1.57	-2.78	
DVUA0048	exopolysaccharide producer protein, putative	0.26	0.50	-2.55	-4.79	
DVUA0049	polysaccharide biosynthesis family protein	0.18	0.33	-2.13	-3.89	
DVUA0051	glycosyl transferase, group I family protein	0.18	0.34	-3.76	-7.15	
DVUA0052	conserved hypothetical protein	0.04	0.07	-4.52	-7.71	
DVUA0053	conserved hypothetical protein	0.32	0.54	-2.38	-4.15	
DVUA0054	glycosyl transferase, group I family protein	0.02	0.04	-1.07	-1.73	
DVUA0055	membrane protein, putative	0.14	0.27	-1.84	-3.48	
DVUA0057	sigma-54 dependent transcriptional regulator/response regulator	0.20	0.36	-1.82	-3.19	
DVUA0058	BNR/Asp-box repeat protein	0.37	0.59	-3.79	-5.99	
DVUA0060	membrane protein, putative	0.05	0.09	-1.19	-2.16	
DVUA0061	membrane protein, putative	0.16	0.29	-1.71	-3.05	
DVUA0062	conserved domain protein	0.25	0.44	-2.14	-3.81	
DVUA0063	Orn/DAP/Arg family decarboxylase	0.30	0.55	-1.86	-3.38	
DVUA0063.1	hypothetical protein	0.33	0.59	-4.07	-7.39	
DVUA0064	gene conserved domain protein	0.66	0.84	-3.24	-4.39	
DVUA0065	sensor histidine kinase	0.34	0.57	-2.27	-3.80	
DVUA0066	phospholipase, patatin family	0.07	0.11	-4.37	-7.08	
DVUA0067	membrane protein, putative	-0.64	-0.60	-6.64	-6.32	
DVUA0068	membrane protein, putative	-0.20	-0.16	-4.94	-3.96	
VIMSS1139254	hypothetical protein	-0.19	-0.19	-5.04	-5.10	
DVUA0069	GtrA family protein, selenocysteine-containing	-0.29	-0.27	-6.80	-6.52	
DVUA0070	conserved domain protein	-0.22	-0.21	-5.86	-5.60	
DVUA0071	glycosyl transferase, group I/2 family protein	-0.53	-0.46	-5.37	-4.77	
DVUA0072	glycosyl transferase, group I family protein	-0.48	-0.35	-7.33	-5.51	
DVUA0073	asparagine synthase (glutamine-hydrolyzing), putative	-0.52	-0.52	-5.92	-5.83	
DVUA0074	sulfotransferase family protein	-0.53	-0.38	-7.00	-5.07	
DVUA0075	radical SAM domain protein	-0.35	-0.28	-7.66	-6.29	
DVUA0076	ABC transporter, ATP-binding protein	-0.41	-0.35	-8.82	-7.86	
DVUA0077	ABC transporter, permease protein	-0.55	-0.59	-6.30	-6.72	
DVUA0079(cysC)	adenylyl sulfate kinase	-0.17	-0.14	-5.01	-4.23	
DVUA0080	glycosyl transferase, group 2 family protein	-0.22	-0.19	-6.57	-5.88	
DVUA0081	glycosyl transferase, group 1/2 family protein	-0.04	-0.05	-3.73	-4.77	
DVUA0082	site-specific recombinase, phage integrase family	-0.28	-0.37	-2.87	-4.03	
DVUA0084	transcriptional regulator, AhrB family	-0.52	-0.56	-5.31	-5.98	
DVUA0085	conserved hypothetical protein	-0.11	-0.14	-7.36	-9.18	
DVUA0086	response regulator	-0.15	-0.15	-6.44	-6.94	
VIMSS1139255	hypothetical protein	0.51	0.44	-6.45	-5.55	
DVUA0087	sensory box histidine kinase	-0.02	-0.02	-3.49	-4.51	
DVUA0088	conserved hypothetical protein	-0.05	-0.07	-5.64	-7.53	
DVUA0089	hypothetical protein	-0.22	-0.40	-1.90	-3.45	
DVUA0090	membrane protein, putative	0.00	0.00	-2.94	-4.74	
DVUA0091	catalase	-0.18	-0.16	-4.87	-4.29	
DVUA0092	hypothetical protein	-2.22	-2.51	-6.76	-7.75	
DVUA0093	chromate transport protein	-0.07	-0.10	-1.20	-1.88	
DVUA0094(chrB)	chrB protein	0.16	0.25	-2.19	-3.46	
VIMSS1139257	hypothetical protein	-0.25	-0.42	-3.37	-5.68	
DVUA0096	major facilitator superfamily protein	0.43	0.79	-1.76	-3.35	
DVUA0097	radical SAM domain protein	-0.35	-0.40	-3.67	-4.21	
DVUA0098	dehydrogenase, putative	0.27	0.30	-5.97	-7.28	
DVUA0099	HAMP domain protein	-0.39	-0.39	-6.45	-6.52	
DVUA0100(luC)	sigma-54 dependent transcriptional regulator	-0.20	-0.21	-5.14	-5.42	
DVUA0101(lhhB)	type III secretion protein, hlp1/hrcU family	-0.35	-0.43	-4.91	-6.09	
DVUA0102(escT)	type III secretion inner membrane protein	0.09	0.13	-2.07	-3.08	
DVUA0103(mvX)	type III secretion protein, HrpO family	-0.01	-0.01	-4.90	-7.15	
DVUA0104(scfI)	type III secretion inner membrane protein, HrcV family	-0.26	-0.34	-3.97	-5.18	
VIMSS1139261	hypothetical protein	-0.30	-0.39	-4.14	-5.57	
DVUA0105	conserved hypothetical protein	-0.28	-0.38	-4.45	-6.26	
DVUA0106	type III secretion target, YopN family	-0.29	-0.33	-5.03	-5.90	
DVUA203	hypothetical protein	-0.39	-0.37	-4.72	-4.46	
DVUA0108	hypothetical protein	-0.66	-0.61	-5.65	-5.41	
DVUA0109	type III secretion system chaperone, LerH/SycD family	-0.34	-0.30	-6.65	-6.00	
DVUA0110	type III secretion system target, YopB family	-0.31	-0.32	-5.97	-6.40	
DVUA0111	type III secretion system protein, IpaC family, putative	-0.32	-0.33	-4.22	-4.47	
DVUA201	hypothetical protein	-0.29	-0.26	-3.96	-3.62	
DVUA0112	type III secretion system protein, YscC family	-0.24	-0.26	-2.90	-3.07	
DVUA0113	type III secretion system protein, YscD family	-0.52	-0.48	-5.03	-4.82	
DVUA0115	type III secretion system protein, YscF family	-0.44	-0.42	-6.75	-6.71	
DVUA0116	conserved hypothetical protein	-0.30	-0.28	-4.55	-4.34	
VIMSS1139264	hypothetical protein	-0.28	-0.31	-6.79	-7.93	
DVUA0117(escJ)	type III secretion lipoprotein	-0.47	-0.60	-4.88	-6.44	
DVUA202	hypothetical protein	-0.24	-0.24	-5.21	-5.39	
DVUA0118	type III secretion protein, YopL family	-0.21	-0.21	-4.60	-4.82	
DVUA0119(gctN)	type III secretion system ATPase	-0.19	-0.22	-3.60	-4.37	
DVUA0119.1	hypothetical protein	-0.23	-0.24	-2.75	-3.03	immediate downstream of the deletion
DVUA0120	type III secretion protein, putative	-0.53	-0.45	-3.18	-2.71	in plasmid of ES10-5, to the last
DVUA0121	type III secretion system protein, YopQ family	-0.38	-0.48	-1.96	-2.56	gene of the affected operon
DVUA0122(sycR)	type III secretion system protein, YscR family	-0.36	-0.45	-1.84	-2.34	
DVUA0123	anti-anti-sigma factor	-0.14	-0.14	-2.43	-2.67	
DVUA0124	sigma factor serine-protein kinase	-0.24	-0.28	-1.97	-2.36	
DVUA0125(srf)	transglycosylase, SLT family	-0.22	-0.30	-1.12	-1.58	
DVUA1779	hypothetical protein	-6.58	-9.06	0.06	0.06	deletion in the chromosome of ES9-11
DVUA1780	conserved hypothetical protein	-7.78	-8.39	0.06	0.04	(1842155 to 1849967)
DVUA1781	conserved hypothetical protein	-4.94	-3.91	0.66	0.82	
DVUA1782	iron-sulfur cluster-binding protein	-6.69	-6.09	-0.05	-0.04	
DVUA1783	cysteine-rich domain protein	-7.25	-5.69	-0.21	-0.17	
DVUA1784	oxidoreductase, short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase family	-7.16	-6.16	0.14	0.11	
DVUA1785	membrane protein, MarC family	-5.13	-5.74	0.03	0.02	
DVUA1786	GGDEF domain protein	-7.05	-6.44	-0.22	-0.04	

Table S7. High salinity induced gene expression changes

Locus Tag	Annotation	ES9-11		ES10-5	
		Log ₂ R	Z-score	Log ₂ R	Z-score
General stress response					
DVU2986	phage shock protein C	1.69	2.13	0.98	1.00
DVU2987	hypothetical protein	-0.82	-0.28	0.18	0.17
DVU2988	phage shock protein A	1.65	1.34	0.79	0.53
DVU2441	HSP20 family protein	2.18	1.68	1.17	0.79
DVU2442	HSP20 family protein	1.19	1.17	0.61	0.46
Replication, recombination and repair					
DVUA0004	DNA-binding protein HU, putative	0.30	0.53	1.65	1.63
DVU3256(<i>mutM</i>)	formamidopyrimidine-DNA glycosylase	-1.90	-3.47	-0.65	-0.96
General function or function unknown					
DVU0308	hypothetical protein	2.13	3.06	1.87	1.91
DVU1971	hypothetical protein	2.07	2.28	2.07	1.91
DVU0065	hypothetical protein	1.53	2.60	2.49	2.77
DVU1092	sodium-dependent symporter family protein	-1.92	-3.27	-1.90	-2.55
DVU2345	hypothetical protein	-2.38	-3.40	-2.97	-4.40
DVU2429	hypothetical protein	-1.63	-2.16	-1.45	-1.55
DVU2431	hypothetical protein	-2.29	-3.74	-2.03	-2.91
DVU2676	hypothetical protein	-1.49	-1.36	-2.21	-2.07
DVU2626	hypothetical protein	-1.84	-2.49	-1.57	-1.76
DVU3298	hypothetical protein	-1.11	-2.03	-2.65	-4.01
DVU3299	hypothetical protein	-0.89	-1.72	-3.56	-5.25
DVU3300	hypothetical protein	-2.25	-4.37	-4.06	-5.63
DVU3301	hypothetical protein	-1.64	-3.20	-4.35	-6.63
DVU3302	hypothetical protein	-1.77	-3.39	-4.44	-6.56
DVU0616	hypothetical protein	-1.29	-2.36	-1.18	-1.85
DVU0617	hypothetical protein	-1.68	-2.75	-2.13	-3.23
DVU2789	Gpr1/Fun34/YaaH family protein	-2.41	-4.27	-1.97	-2.60
DVU0729	hypothetical protein DVU0729	-1.00	-1.62	-1.92	-2.32
DVU2631	hypothetical protein	-0.24	-0.47	1.60	2.40
DVU3130	hypothetical protein	-0.31	-0.49	-2.03	-2.27
DVU0475	membrane protein, putative, truncation	-0.65	-0.98	-1.65	-1.55
DVU3384(<i>zrap</i>)	zinc resistance-associated protein	1.77	1.61	0.09	0.08
DVU0383	hypothetical protein	-1.50	-2.65	-0.23	-0.35
DVU0614	hypothetical protein	-1.62	-2.57	-0.90	-0.96
DVU1991	hypothetical protein	-1.72	-3.21	-0.22	-0.37
DVU2187	hypothetical protein	-1.70	-3.36	-0.59	-1.14
DVU2625	hypothetical protein	-1.63	-2.11	-0.35	-0.42
DVU3166	alanyl-tRNA synthetase family protein,	-1.60	-2.82	-0.37	-0.45
DVU3255	CopG family transcriptional regulator	-1.71	-2.82	-0.84	-0.95
DVU0008	hypothetical protein DVU0008	-1.75	-3.32	-0.58	-1.02

Operons are separated by lines. Bold font indicates more than two folds of significant expression changes.